

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. An image search system for determining a similarity of an image whose feature are represented by either one of image features amounts, a color distribution features or a frequency distribution features, to search for a similar image, comprising:

means for converting, with respect to an image set to be a target whose kind of image features amount is to be changed among respective images to be searched and an inquiry image, a kind of image features amount of the image in question to make kinds of image features amounts of each said image to be searched and said inquiry image coincident with each other; and

means for comparing the image features amount of said inquiry image with the image features amount of each said image to be searched based on said converted image features amount and determining a similarity of each image to search for a similar image.

2. The image search system as set forth in claim 1, further comprising

means for referring to data of the image features amount of each said image to be searched, and

means for receiving input of data of the image features amount of said inquiry image.

3. The image search system as set forth in claim 1,
further comprising

frequency distribution features conversion means
for converting a frequency distribution features into a
5 color distribution features indicative of feature
similar to image features represented by the frequency
distribution features in question, and

color distribution similarity calculation means
for comparing the color distribution features of said
10 inquiry image with the color distribution features of
each said image to be searched and determining a
similarity of each image to search for a similar image,
wherein

said frequency distribution features conversion
15 means renders all the kinds of image features amounts of
each image to be searched and the inquiry image into the
color distribution features.

4. The image search system as set forth in claim 1,
further comprising

means for referring to data of the image features
amount of each said image to be searched,

5 means for receiving input of data of the image
features amount of said inquiry image,

frequency distribution features conversion means
for converting a frequency distribution features into a
color distribution features indicative of feature

10 similar to image features represented by the frequency
distribution features in question, and

color distribution similarity calculation means
for comparing the color distribution features of said
inquiry image with the color distribution features of
15 each said image to be searched and determining a
similarity of each image to search for a similar image,
wherein

said frequency distribution features conversion
means renders all the kinds of image features amounts of
20 each image to be searched and the inquiry image into the
color distribution features.

5. The image search system as set forth in claim 1,
further comprising

frequency distribution features conversion means
for converting a frequency distribution features into a
5 color distribution features indicative of feature
similar to image features represented by the frequency
distribution features in question, and

color distribution similarity calculation means
for comparing the color distribution features of said
10 inquiry image with the color distribution features of
each said image to be searched and determining a
similarity of each image to search for a similar image,
wherein

said frequency distribution features conversion

15 means renders all the kinds of image features amounts of
each image to be searched and the inquiry image into the
color distribution features, and

said frequency distribution features conversion
means including

20 inverse-frequency transformation means for
decoding an applied frequency distribution features to
generate a decoded image, and

color distribution features extraction means for
extracting each pixel value of said decoded image as a
25 color constituent features to extract a color
distribution features indicative of feature similar to
image features represented by said applied frequency
distribution features.

6. The image search system as set forth in claim 1,
further comprising

means for referring to data of the image features
amount of each said image to be searched,

5 means for receiving input of data of the image
features amount of said inquiry image,

frequency distribution features conversion means
for converting a frequency distribution features into a
color distribution features indicative of feature
10 similar to image features represented by the frequency
distribution features in question, and

color distribution similarity calculation means

for comparing the color distribution features of said
inquiry image with the color distribution features of
15 each said image to be searched and determining a
similarity of each image to search for a similar image,
wherein

said frequency distribution features conversion
means renders all the kinds of image features amounts of
20 each image to be searched and the inquiry image into the
color distribution features, and

said frequency distribution features conversion
means including

inverse-frequency transformation means for
25 decoding an applied frequency distribution features to
generate a decoded image, and

color distribution features extraction means for
extracting each pixel value of said decoded image as a
color constituent features to extract a color
30 distribution features indicative of feature similar to
image features represented by said applied frequency
distribution features.

7. The image search system as set forth in claim 1,
further comprising

frequency distribution features conversion means
for converting a frequency distribution features into a
5 color distribution features indicative of feature
similar to image features represented by the frequency

distribution features in question, and

color distribution similarity calculation means
for comparing the color distribution features of said
10 inquiry image with the color distribution features of
each said image to be searched and determining a
similarity of each image to search for a similar image,
wherein

said frequency distribution features conversion
15 means renders all the kinds of image features amounts of
each image to be searched and the inquiry image into the
color distribution features, and
said frequency distribution features conversion means
including

20 inverse-frequency transformation means for
decoding an applied frequency distribution features to
generate a decoded image,

image division means for dividing said decoded
image into a predetermined plurality of blocks, and

25 color distribution features extraction means for
calculating each color constituent features of each said
block to extract a color distribution features
indicative of feature similar to image features
represented by said applied frequency distribution
30 features.

8. The image search system as set forth in claim 1,
further comprising

means for referring to data of the image features amount of each said image to be searched,

5 means for receiving input of data of the image features amount of said inquiry image,

frequency distribution features conversion means for converting a frequency distribution features into a color distribution features indicative of feature similar to image features represented by the frequency distribution features in question, and

10 color distribution similarity calculation means for comparing the color distribution features of said inquiry image with the color distribution features of each said image to be searched and determining a similarity of each image to search for a similar image, wherein

15 said frequency distribution features conversion means renders all the kinds of image features amounts of each image to be searched and the inquiry image into the color distribution features, and

said frequency distribution features conversion means including

25 inverse-frequency transformation means for decoding an applied frequency distribution features to generate a decoded image,

image division means for dividing said decoded image into a predetermined plurality of blocks, and

color distribution features extraction means for

30 calculating each color constituent features of each said
block to extract a color distribution features
indicative of feature similar to image features
represented by said applied frequency distribution
features.

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9. The image search system as set forth in claim 1,
further comprising

frequency distribution features conversion means
for converting a frequency distribution features into a
5 color distribution features indicative of feature
similar to image features represented by the frequency
distribution features in question, and

color distribution similarity calculation means
for comparing the color distribution features of said
10 inquiry image with the color distribution features of
each said image to be searched and determining a
similarity of each image to search for a similar image,
wherein

said frequency distribution features conversion
15 means renders all the kinds of image features amounts of
each image to be searched and the inquiry image into the
color distribution features, and

said frequency distribution features conversion
means including

20 inverse-frequency transformation means for
decoding an applied frequency distribution features to

generate a decoded image,

image division means for dividing said decoded image into a predetermined plurality of blocks, and

25 color distribution features extraction means for calculating each color constituent features of each said block to extract a color distribution features indicative of feature similar to image features represented by said applied frequency distribution features, and

30 said color distribution features extraction means determines a representative color of each said block obtained by the division by said image division means to extract a set of said representative colors as a color distribution features.

10. The image search system as set forth in claim 9, wherein

said color distribution features extraction means calculates

5 a color mean of a pixel in each said block obtained by the division by said image division means to determine a color of said calculated color mean as said representative color.

11. The image search system as set forth in claim 1, further comprising

color distribution features conversion means for

converting a color distribution features into a
5 frequency distribution features indicative of feature
similar to image features represented by the color
distribution features in question, and

frequency distribution similarity calculation
means for comparing the frequency distribution features
10 of said inquiry image with the frequency distribution
features of each said image to be searched and
determining a similarity of each image to search for a
similar image, wherein

said color distribution features conversion means
15 renders all the kinds of image features amounts of each
image to be searched and the inquiry image into the
frequency distribution features.

12. The image search system as set forth in claim 1,
further comprising

means for referring to data of the image features
amount of each said image to be searched,

5 means for receiving input of data of the image
features amount of said inquiry image,

color distribution features conversion means for
converting a color distribution features into a
frequency distribution features indicative of feature
10 similar to image features represented by the color
distribution features in question, and

frequency distribution similarity calculation

means for comparing the frequency distribution features
of said inquiry image with the frequency distribution
15 features of each said image to be searched and
determining a similarity of each image to search for a
similar image, wherein

said color distribution features conversion means
renders all the kinds of image features amounts of each
20 image to be searched and the inquiry image into the
frequency distribution features.

13. The image search system as set forth in claim 11,
wherein

said color distribution features conversion means
comprising

5 representative color determination means for
determining a representative color of each block in an
applied color distribution features,

image generation means for generating an image
which uses the representative color of each said block
10 as a pixel,

image size change means for changing the size of
the image generated by said image generation means to a
predetermined size, and

frequency distribution features extraction means
15 for frequency-converting the image changed by said image
size change means to extract a frequency distribution
features indicative of feature similar to the image

features represented by said applied color distribution features.

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14. The image search system as set forth in claim 1, wherein

each said image to be searched is set to be a target whose kind of said image features amount is to be converted, and

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the kind of image features amount of each said image to be searched is converted to be coincident with the kind of image features amount of said inquiry image.

15. The image search system as set forth in claim 1, wherein

said inquiry image is set to be a target whose kind of said image features amount is to be converted, and

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the kind of image features amount of said inquiry image is converted to be coincident with the kind of image features amount of each said image to be searched.

16. The image search system as set forth in claim 1, wherein

both the images, said inquiry image and said image to be searched, are set to be a target whose kind of said image features amount is to be converted, and the kinds of image features of the respective

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images, said inquiry image and said each image to be searched, are converted.

17. The image search system as set forth in claim 16, wherein a circuit for converting a kind of image features amount of said inquiry image and a circuit for converting a kind of image features amount of each said image to be searched are provided independently.

18. The image search system as set forth in claim 1, wherein

said color distribution features is set to be an image features amount obtained by dividing an image as an object representing feature into a predetermined plurality of blocks and determining a representative color of each said block to generate data of said representative color corresponding to each said block.

19. The image search system as set forth in claim 1, wherein

said frequency distribution features is set to be an image features amount generated by converting an image as an object representing feature into a reduced image of a fixed size and subjecting said reduced image to frequency transformation.

20. The image search system as set forth in claim 1,

wherein

5 said frequency distribution features is set to be
an image features amount generated by converting an
image as an object representing feature into a reduced
image of a fixed size and subjecting said reduced image
to frequency transformation and quantization.

21. An image search method of determining a
similarity of an image whose feature are represented by
either one of image features amounts, a color
distribution features or a frequency distribution
5 features, to search for a similar image, comprising the
steps of:

10 with respect to an image set to be a target whose
kind of image features amount is to be converted among
respective images to be searched and an inquiry image,
converting the kind of image features amount of the
image in question to make kinds of image features
amounts of each said image to be searched and said
inquiry image coincident with each other; and

15 comparing the image features amount of said
inquiry image with the image features amount of each
said image to be searched based on said converted image
features amount and determining a similarity of each
image to search for a similar image.

22. The image search method as set forth in claim 21,

further comprising the steps of

referring to data of the image features amount of
each said image to be searched, and

5 receiving input of data of the image features
amount of said inquiry image.

23. The image search method as set forth in claim 21,
further comprising

a frequency distribution features conversion step
of converting a frequency distribution features into a
5 color distribution features indicative of feature
similar to image features represented by the frequency
distribution features in question, and

a color distribution similarity calculation step
of comparing the color distribution features of said
10 inquiry image with the color distribution features of
each said image to be searched and determining a
similarity of each image to search for a similar image,
wherein

said frequency distribution features conversion
15 step renders all the kinds of image features amounts of
each image to be searched and the inquiry image into the
color distribution features.

24. The image search method as set forth in claim 21,
further comprising

a step of referring to data of the image features

amount of each said image to be searched,

5 a step of receiving input of data of the image
features amount of said inquiry image,

 a frequency distribution features conversion step
of converting a frequency distribution features into a
color distribution features indicative of feature
10 similar to image features represented by the frequency
distribution features in question, and

 a color distribution similarity calculation step
of comparing the color distribution features of said
inquiry image with the color distribution features of
15 each said image to be searched and determining a
similarity of each image to search for a similar image,
wherein

 said frequency distribution features conversion
step renders all the kinds of image features amounts of
20 each image to be searched and the inquiry image into the
color distribution features.

25. The image search method as set forth in claim 21,
further comprising

 a frequency distribution features conversion step
of converting a frequency distribution features into a
5 color distribution features indicative of feature
similar to image features represented by the frequency
distribution features in question, and

 a color distribution similarity calculation step

of comparing the color distribution features of said
10 inquiry image with the color distribution features of
each said image to be searched and determining a
similarity of each image to search for a similar image,
wherein

said frequency distribution features conversion
15 step renders all the kinds of image features amounts of
each image to be searched and the inquiry image into the
color distribution features, and

said frequency distribution features conversion
step including

20 an inverse-frequency transformation step of
decoding an applied frequency distribution features to
generate a decoded image, and

a color distribution features extraction step of
extracting each pixel value of said decoded image as a
25 color constituent features to extract a color
distribution features indicative of feature similar to
image features represented by said applied frequency
distribution features.

26. The image search method as set forth in claim 21,
further comprising

a step of referring to data of the image features
amount of each said image to be searched,

5 a step of receiving input of data of the image
features amount of said inquiry image,

10 a frequency distribution features conversion step
of converting a frequency distribution features into a
color distribution features indicative of feature
similar to image features represented by the frequency
distribution features in question, and

15 a color distribution similarity calculation step
of comparing the color distribution features of said
inquiry image with the color distribution features of
each said image to be searched and determining a
similarity of each image to search for a similar image,
wherein

20 said frequency distribution features conversion
step renders all the kinds of image features amounts of
each image to be searched and the inquiry image into the
color distribution features, and

said frequency distribution features conversion
step including

25 an inverse-frequency transformation step of
decoding an applied frequency distribution features to
generate a decoded image, and

30 a color distribution features extraction step of
extracting each pixel value of said decoded image as a
color constituent features to extract a color
distribution features indicative of feature similar to
image features represented by said applied frequency
distribution features.

27. The image search method as set forth in claim 21,
further comprising

a frequency distribution features conversion step
of converting a frequency distribution features into a
5 color distribution features indicative of feature
similar to image features represented by the frequency
distribution features in question, and

a color distribution similarity calculation step
of comparing the color distribution features of said
10 inquiry image with the color distribution features of
each said image to be searched and determining a
similarity of each image to search for a similar image,
wherein

said frequency distribution features conversion
15 step renders all the kinds of image features amounts of
each image to be searched and the inquiry image into the
color distribution features, and

said frequency distribution features conversion
step including

20 an inverse-frequency transformation step of
decoding an applied frequency distribution features to
generate a decoded image,

an image division step of dividing said decoded
image into a predetermined plurality of blocks, and

25 a color distribution features extraction step of
calculating each color constituent features of each said
block to extract a color distribution features

indicative of feature similar to image features
represented by said applied frequency distribution
30 features.

28. The image search method as set forth in claim 21,
further comprising

a step of referring to data of the image features
amount of each said image to be searched,

5 a step of receiving input of data of the image
features amount of said inquiry image,

a frequency distribution features conversion step
of converting a frequency distribution features into a
color distribution features indicative of feature
10 similar to image features represented by the frequency
distribution features in question, and

a color distribution similarity calculation step
of comparing the color distribution features of said
inquiry image with the color distribution features of
15 each said image to be searched and determining a
similarity of each image to search for a similar image,
wherein

said frequency distribution features conversion
step renders all the kinds of image features amounts of
20 each image to be searched and the inquiry image into the
color distribution features, and

said frequency distribution features conversion
step including

an inverse-frequency transformation step of
25 decoding an applied frequency distribution features to
generate a decoded image,

an image division step of dividing said decoded
image into a predetermined plurality of blocks, and

a color distribution features extraction step of
30 calculating each color constituent features of each said
block to extract a color distribution features
indicative of feature similar to image features
represented by said applied frequency distribution
features.

35 29. The image search method as set forth in claim 28,
wherein

said color distribution features extraction step
determines

5 a representative color of each said block
obtained by the division by said image division step to
extract a set of said representative colors as a color
distribution features.

30. The image search method as set forth in claim 29,
wherein

said color distribution features extraction step
calculates a color mean of a pixel in each said

5 block obtained by the division by said image division
step to determine a color of said calculated color mean

as said representative color.

31. The image search method as set forth in claim 21,
further comprising

a color distribution features conversion step of
converting a color distribution features into a
5 frequency distribution features indicative of feature
similar to image features represented by the color
distribution features in question, and

a frequency distribution similarity calculation
step of comparing the frequency distribution features of
10 said inquiry image with the frequency distribution
features of each said image to be searched and
determining a similarity of each image to search for a
similar image, wherein

said color distribution features conversion step
15 renders all the kinds of image features amounts of each
image to be searched and the inquiry image into the
frequency distribution features.

32. The image search method as set forth in claim 21,
further comprising

a step of referring to data of the image features
amount of each said image to be searched,

5 a step of receiving input of data of the image
features amount of said inquiry image,

a color distribution features conversion step of

converting a color distribution features into a
frequency distribution features indicative of feature
10 similar to image features represented by the color
distribution features in question, and

a frequency distribution similarity calculation
step of comparing the frequency distribution features of
said inquiry image with the frequency distribution
15 features of each said image to be searched and
determining a similarity of each image to search for a
similar image, wherein

said color distribution features conversion step
renders all the kinds of image features amounts of each
20 image to be searched and the inquiry image into the
frequency distribution features.

33. The image search method as set forth in claim 31,
wherein

said color distribution features conversion step
comprising

5 a representative color determination step of
determining a representative color of each block in an
applied color distribution features,

an image generation step of generating an image
which uses the representative color of each said block
10 as a pixel,

an image size change step of changing the size of
the image generated by said image generation step to a

predetermined size, and

15 a frequency distribution features extraction step
of frequency-converting the image changed by said image
size change step to extract a frequency distribution
features indicative of feature similar to the image
features represented by said applied color distribution
features.

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34. An image search program for determining a
similarity of an image whose feature are represented by
either one of image features amounts, a color
distribution features or a frequency distribution
5 features, to search for a similar image by controlling a
computer, comprising the functions of:

with respect to an image set to be a target whose
kind of image features amount is to be converted among
respective images to be searched and an inquiry image,
10 converting the kind of image features amount of the
image in question to make kinds of image features
amounts of each said image to be searched and said
inquiry image coincident with each other; and

comparing the image features amount of said
15 inquiry image with the image features amount of each
said image to be searched based on said converted image
features amount and determining a similarity of each
image to search for a similar image.

35. The image search program as set forth in claim 34,
further comprising the functions of

referring to data of the image features amount of
each said image to be searched, and

5 receiving input of data of the image features
amount of said inquiry image.

36. The image search program as set forth in claim 34,
further comprising

a frequency distribution features conversion
function of converting a frequency distribution features
5 into a color distribution features indicative of feature
similar to image features represented by the frequency
distribution features in question, and

a color distribution similarity calculation
function of comparing the color distribution features of
10 said inquiry image with the color distribution features
of each said image to be searched and determining a
similarity of each image to search for a similar image,
wherein

said frequency distribution features conversion
15 function renders all the kinds of image features amounts
of each image to be searched and the inquiry image into
the color distribution features.

37. The image search program as set forth in claim 36,
wherein

said frequency distribution features conversion function includesing

5 an inverse-frequency transformation function of decoding an applied frequency distribution features to generate a decoded image, and

a color distribution features extraction function of extracting each pixel value of said decoded image as
10 a color constituent features to extract a color distribution features indicative of feature similar to image features represented by said applied frequency distribution features.

38. The image search program as set forth in claim 36, wherein

said frequency distribution features conversion function including

5 an inverse-frequency transformation function of decoding an applied frequency distribution features to generate a decoded image,

an image division function of dividing said decoded image into a predetermined plurality of blocks,
10 and

a color distribution features extraction function of calculating each color constituent features of each said block to extract a color distribution features indicative of feature similar to image features
15 represented by said applied frequency distribution

features.

39. The image search program as set forth in claim 38,
wherein

said color distribution features extraction
function determines

5 a representative color of each said block
obtained by the division by said image division function
to extract a set of said representative colors as a
color distribution features.

40. The image search program as set forth in claim 39,
wherein

said color distribution features extraction
function

5 calculates a color mean of a pixel in each said
block obtained by the division by said image division
function to determine a color of said calculated color
mean as said representative color.

41. The image search program as set forth in claim 34,
further comprising

a color distribution features conversion function
of converting a color distribution features into a
5 frequency distribution features indicative of feature
similar to image features represented by the color
distribution features in question, and

10 a frequency distribution similarity calculation
function of comparing the frequency distribution
features of said inquiry image with the frequency
distribution features of each said image to be searched
and determining a similarity of each image to search for
a similar image, wherein

15 said color distribution features conversion
function renders all the kinds of image features amounts
of each image to be searched and the inquiry image into
the frequency distribution features.

42. The image search program as set forth in claim 34,
further comprising

a function of referring to data of the image
features amount of each said image to be searched,

5 a function of receiving input of data of the
image features amount of said inquiry image,

a color distribution features conversion function
of converting a color distribution features into a
frequency distribution features indicative of feature
10 similar to image features represented by the color
distribution features in question, and

a frequency distribution similarity calculation
function of comparing the frequency distribution
features of said inquiry image with the frequency
15 distribution features of each said image to be searched
and determining a similarity of each image to search for

a similar image, wherein

20 said color distribution features conversion
function renders all the kinds of image features amounts
of each image to be searched and the inquiry image into
the frequency distribution features.

43. The image search program as set forth in claim 41,
wherein

 said color distribution features conversion
function comprising

5 a representative color determination function of
determining a representative color of each block in an
applied color distribution features,

10 an image generation function of generating an
image which uses the representative color of each said
block as a pixel,

 an image size change function of changing the
size of the image generated by said image generation
function to a predetermined size, and

15 a frequency distribution features extraction
function of frequency-converting the image changed by
said image size change function to extract a frequency
distribution features indicative of feature similar to
the image features represented by said applied color
distribution features.